

Yeong-Hee Kim, Ph.D.
(Director of Center &
Professor of Chungbuk National Univ.)
Soo-Jin Shin(Staff of Center)





### **Healthy Family Support Center**

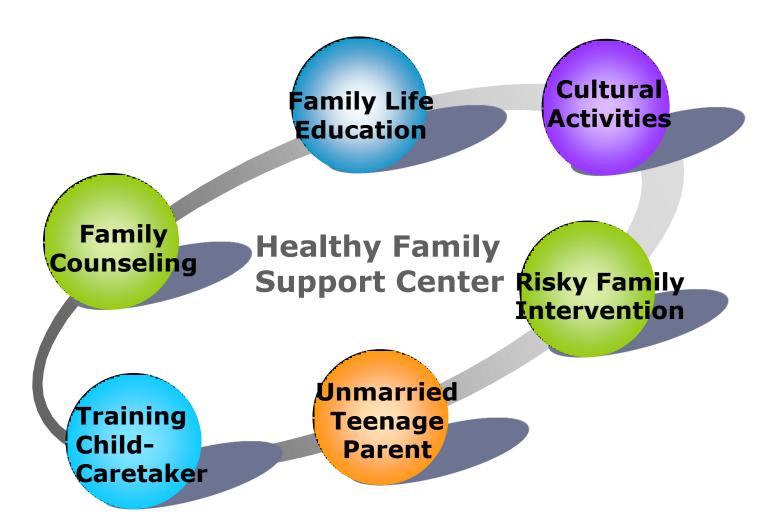
Korean government establish Family Support Center based on Health Family Right Act 35 by the Law.



### **Cheongju Healthy Family Support Center**



### Cheongju Healthy Family Support Center







## **Center of Food Culture of Nongshim**



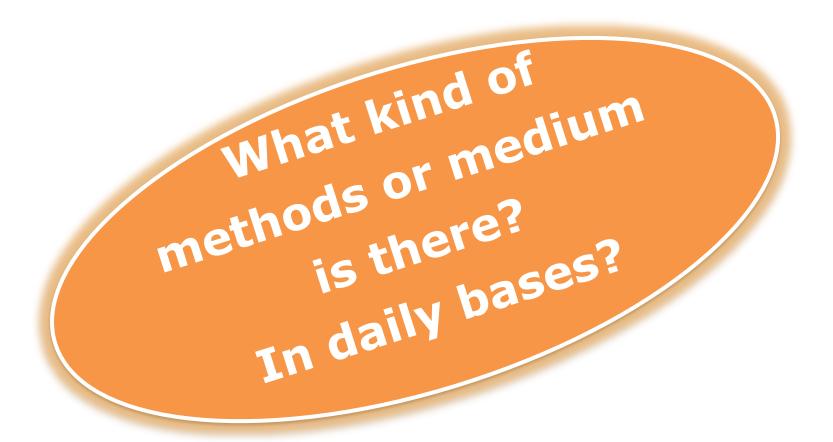
Nongshim Center of Food Culture is affiliated with the Nongshim Food Company, one of top food company in Korea. The major role of this organization is to conduct research on healthy balanced diet and provide the guidelines for healthy food life and culture.

The 3SEM project is unique in that the family well-being organization and the organization focusing on healthy food life and culture have a formal partnership for well-being of Korean families. All activities of 3SEM project are implemented by the experts in the Cheongju Healthy Family Support Center and Nongshim Center of Food Culture provides the necessary funds for these activities (approximately 120,000 dollars).





# **Background of 3SEM Project**







#### What is the 3SEM?

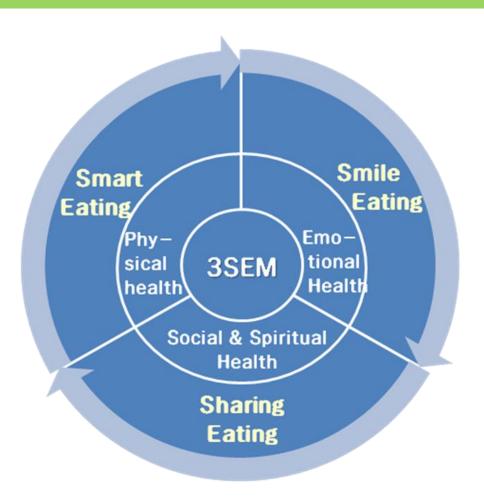
#### 3SEM

(Smart,
Smile,
Sharing
Eating Movement)

- The 3SEM stands for three S (Smart, Smile, and Sharing) Eating Movement.
- The concept of health, pleasure, and sharing is incorporated with daily eating within the families.
- What to eat and how to eat with whom to share.



### **Dimensions of 3SEM**



## Logo of 3SEM



- The waterdrop which falls from the spring symbolizes the origin of life
- The bud of leaf means a start of all lives



## **Objective of 3SEM**

- 3SEM is not only for physical health, but emotional and social health by taking foods with family and neighbors.
- 3SEM project aims to encourage people to practice 3SEM in families.
  One of the main purposes of 3SEM is to develop 3SEM Index cards, checking the degrees of the individual's and family eating habits.
- 3SEM is the self-initiated and self-directed eating movement to improve each individual's and family health by utilizing the 3SEM index and controlling their own eating habits.

## **Objective of 3SEM**

- Taking processed or instant food is unavoidable for people today. Therefore, 3SEM campaign seeks to explore the smart, smiling, and sharing ways to take these processed and instant foods and educate people on these eating habits.
- The final goal of 3SEM project is to provide the sense of connection among family and community members, and increase family wellbeing by sharing foods.

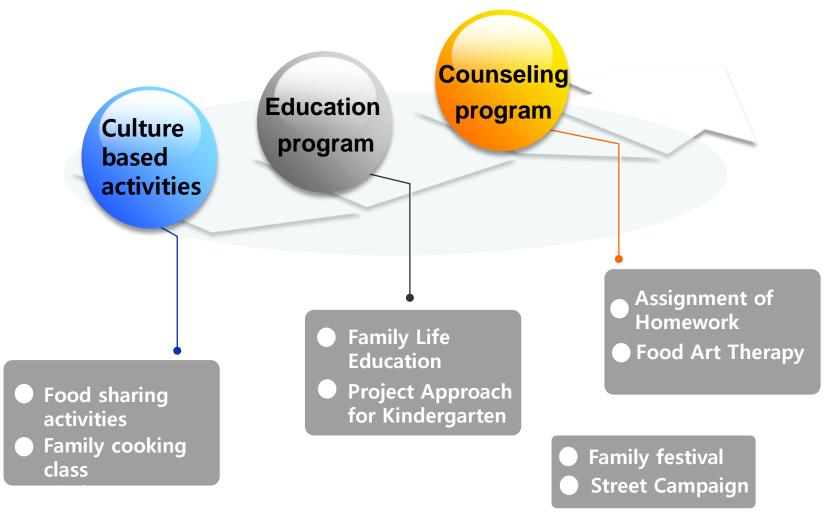


## **Theoretical Background of 3SEM**

# Integration of theory

- 1) Family System Perspectives
- 2) Family Life Cycle
- 3) Cognitive-Behavioral Approach
- 4) Ecological System Theory

## **Approach of 3SEM**









#### 3SEM INDEX CARD for Adults

#### Direction:

Please read each index card and then, place each index card on one of the three basic card below.











#### The back side of the Smart card 7 sheet



I have a balanced diet.

I eat suitable amount of food. Most foods that I eat are healthy food.

I like to use spoon or chopsticks. I eat fruits and vegetables every day. I rarely eat fatty food or sugary snacks.

I eat food slowly.



#### The back side of the Not Smart card 7 sheet



I eat only my favorite food.

I overeat.

I am crazy about junk food.

I drink a lot of soda per day.

I often drink alcohol.

I often skip the meal. My weight fluctuates a lot.





#### The back side of the Smile card 7 sheet



I enjoy the meal.

I thank for eating food.

I can enjoy the meal without other people.

I often say that "It's delicious!" during my meal.

When I eat food, I think that I'm happy.

I enjoy eating food together with other people. I'm very
satisfied
with myself
when I have
a healthy
and
balanced
diet





#### The back side of the Not Smile card 7 sheet



Whenever I feel depressed, I overeat. I eat too much when I get stressed. I often regret after eating food.

I have a low self-control for my weight. I am unhappy when I am on a diet.

I always eat in a hurry.

I complain a lot about the food.





#### The back side of the Sharing card 7 sheet



I like to eat with people than I eat myself.

I love to share delicious food with others.

I feel close with others when I share food.

I try to eat together with family at least once a day.

I love to cook for others.

I keep table manners to care of other people.

I eat the food without leftover for environemnt.





#### The back side of the Not Sharing card 7 sheet



I often
watch the
television or
do
computer
during the
meal

I feel more comfortable to eat alone than eat with other people.

I do not want to share my dishes with others.

I have little chances to eat with family.

I do not care of others on the same table.

I often have a lot of leftover. I do not care about the environment





# **Food Art Theraphy**

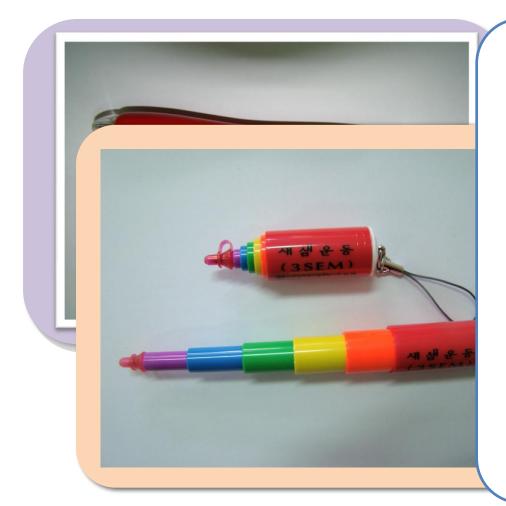








### **PR Items of 3SEM**









There have been a few eating movements in Korea. However, these previous movements are limited to focus only on physical health. Unlike these previous movements, 3SEM projects are aware of the importance of the whole aspects of health including not only physical but also emotional, social, and spiritual aspects. Thus, 3SEM project has the several activities to address the whole aspects of health.

Another limitation of the previous eating movements is that they focus on the individuals. It is well known that the bad eating habits should be addressed within the family. 3SEM project approaches both family as a whole and each family member as individual.





The growth of fast food industry in Korea has resulted in the increase of the percentage of the population that is obese. 3SEM project is one of methods to prevent child obesity by education, counseling, and cultural and other activities on healthy eating habits

3SEM project includes the development of SEM index cards to check eating habits in different age groups. These index cards can be easily used without experts' guidance. These index cards are made to be able to play the games together with family members, and thus, it gives a sense of fun to family.

3SEM project has several programs giving the participants to opportunity of direct experience.





The survey asking the degrees of satisfaction was conducted for the evaluation after each session of 3SEM program. The maximum score was 5 points. The survey results revealed 4.8 points on average, indicating extremely high satisfaction.

As we expected, 3SEM could be the medium of communication to enhance the sense of connection among family and community member and increase family well-being.





Finally, although 3SEM project is local-based project in Cheonju-city, the success of this project is expected to expand the project to nationwide eating movement. Furthermore, through presenting this 3SEM project in Consortium of institutes on Family in the Asian Region, this project is able to provide some implications on well-beings for other countries as well.



## **Future Direction of 3SEM Project**

1

The approaches focusing on relatively small groups such as counseling and education programs are very effective. However, to expand 3SEM as a nationwide food culture movement, the utilization of mass media including internet, television advertisement, and newspaper is obvious.

2

Forming the partnership with the government is necessary to expand 3SEM. In fact, the Korean Ministry of Agriculture recently expressed the interests in 3SEM. One of the future assignments is that the roles of the governments and other involved agencies should be clearly dictated.

3

The project outcomes support the effectiveness of the 3SEM index cards. Nongshim Food Company has a plan to manufacture the 3SEM index cards and disseminate to Korean families .



